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FOM 3 Unit 4: Exponential and Logarithmic Equations


Log-a-rhythms
Dicky Neely '08

| Monday | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | October 10 <br> - Convert between logarithmic and exponential form <br> - Solve logarithmic equations <br> HW: worksheet 4.1 | October 11 <br> - Solve logarithmic equations with properties <br> HW: worksheet 4.2 |
| October 14 <br> - Solve exponential equations <br> HW: worksheet 4.3 | October 15 <br> - Solve exponential equations with binomial exponents <br> HW: worksheet 4.4 | October 16 <br> - QUIZ!! <br> - Graphs of exponential functions <br> HW: worksheet 4.5 | October 17 <br> - Growth and decay <br> HW: worksheet 4.6 | October 18 <br> - Compound interest <br> HW: worksheet 4.7 |
| October 21 <br> - Compound Interest <br> HW: worksheet 4.8 | October 22 <br> - Review for test <br> HW: finish review | October 23 <br> - TEST!! |  |  |

## 4.1-Solve Logarithmic Equations

Solve each logarithmic equation.

1. $\log _{5} x=3$
2. $\log _{4}(3 x+11)=3$
3. $\log _{4}(7 x-9)=\log _{4}(2 x+1)$
4. $\log _{3} 9 x=4$
5. $\log _{7}(3 x+7)=4$
6. $\log (8 x+2)=\log (14)$
7. $\log (5 x-3)=2$
8. $\quad \log _{2}\left(x^{2}\right)=\log _{2}(5 x-6)$

## Fun with Factoring!!

9. $2 x^{2}-7 x-15$
10. $x^{2}-4$

## 4.2-Solve Logarithmic Equations Using Properties

Solve each logarithmic equation. Remember to use the properties as needed!!

1. $\log _{6} 2+\log _{6} x=1$
2. $\ln (4 x-1)=3$
3. $\log _{4}(x+2)-\log _{4} 3=2$
4. $\log _{3} 4 x+\log _{3} 3 x=6$
5. $\ln 6 x^{5}-\ln x^{3}=1$
6. $\log _{3}(7 x+3)=\log _{3}(5 x+9)$
7. $\log _{5} 8+\log _{5}(2 x-5)=6$
8. $\ln x-\ln 3=4$

## Fun with Factoring!!

9. $6 x+21$
10. $3 x^{2}+18 x+24$

## 4.3-Solving Exponential Equations

Solve each exponential equation.

1. $6^{x}=14$
2. $19=2^{x}$
3. $7^{5 x}-1=12$
4. $8 \cdot 3^{x}=40$
5. $20^{3 x}=11$
6. $7^{2 x}+3=37$

More Practice Solving Logarithmic Equations with Properties
7. $\log _{4} 7+\log _{4}(2 x+1)=3$
8. $\log _{2}(6 x-9)=\log _{2}(x+17)$
9. $\log (2 x+5)-\log 7=4$
10. $\ln (6 x-1)=3$

## 4.4-Solve Exponential Equations with Binomial Exponents

Solve each exponential equation.

1. $6^{x+3}=22$
2. $e^{6 x-1}=2.9$
3. $12=6^{8 x+5}$
4. $7 \cdot 2^{4 x}+6=41$
5. $5^{2 x-5}=18$
6. $4=7^{x-2}$
7. $12^{3 x}-10=80$
8. $x^{2}+5=21$

Fun with Factoring!!
9. $2 x^{2}-9 x+4$
10. $7 x^{4}-14 x^{2}-21 x$

1. $f(x)=3^{x}-4$

2. $f(x)=3^{x-1}+1$

3. $f(x)=4^{x}-4$


## Fun with Factoring!!

5. $10 x-4$
6. $x^{2}+2 x+1$
7. $4 x^{2}-4 x-15$
8. $-3 x^{2}+27$

## 4.6 - Exponential Growth and Decay

1. The number of bacteria present in a colony is 180 at 12 noon and the bacteria grows at a rate of $22 \%$ per hour. How many will be present at 8 p.m.?
2. Ryan's motorcycle is now worth $\$ 2500$. It has decreased in value $12 \%$ each year since it was purchased. If he bought it four years ago, what did it cost new?
3. The cost of a High Definition television now averages $\$ 1200$, but the cost is decreasing about $15 \%$ per year. In how many years will the cost be under $\$ 500$ ?
4. A house purchased for $\$ 226,000$ in 1982 has lost $4 \%$ of its value each year for the past five years. What is it worth in 2018?
5. A house in Nashville is worth $\$ 110,000$. If it appreciates at $2.5 \%$ per year, when will it be worth $\$ 200,000$ ?
6. Inflation is at a rate of $7 \%$ per year. Today Janelle's favorite bread costs $\$ 3.79$. What would it have cost ten years ago?

## Fun with Factoring!!

7. $12 x-27$
8. $81 x^{2}-1$

## 4.7-Compound Interest

1. Find the amount owed at the end 4 years if $\$ 4700$ is loaned at a rate of $10 \%$ compounded semiannually.
2. Determine the amount that must be invested at $4.5 \%$ interest compounded monthly, so that $\$ 300,000$ will be available for retirement in 15 years.
3. What amount will an account have after 20 years if $\$ 150$ is invested at $6 \%$ interest compounded continuously?
4. What amount invested at $12 \%$ interest compounded continuously for 6 years will yield $\$ 530$ ?
5. Determine the amount that must be invested at $3 \%$ interest compounded quarterly, so that $\$ 25,000$ will be available in 9 years.
6. What principal invested at $8 \%$ compounded continuously for 3 years will yield $\$ 1250$ ?

Fun with Factoring!!
7. $5 x^{2}+15 x$
8. $2 x^{2}-10 x-48$

## 4.8-More Compound Interest

1. Find the amount owed at the end 6 years if $\$ 4700$ is loaned at a rate of $6 \%$ compounded monthly.
2. How long does it take $\$ 800$ to triple if it is invested at $8 \%$ interest compounded quarterly?
3. What amount will an account have after 20 years if $\$ 150$ is invested at $4.5 \%$ interest compounded continuously?
4. If $\$ 900$ is invested at $8 \%$ interest compounded continuously, how long will it take before the amount is \$1400?
5. If $\$ 2000$ is invested at $3.5 \%$ interest compounded semiannually, how long will it take before the amount is $\$ 4300$ ?
6. What amount invested at $12 \%$ interest compounded continuously for 6 years will yield $\$ 530$ ?

## Fun with Factoring!!

7. $3 x^{2}-3$
8. $x^{2}-11 x+18$
