Name		
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FOM 3 Unit 4: Exponential and Logarithmic Equations



Dicky Neely '08

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
			Convert between logarithmic and exponential form Solve logarithmic equations HW: worksheet 4.1	October 11 • Solve logarithmic equations with properties HW: worksheet 4.2
October 14 • Solve exponential equations HW: worksheet 4.3	October 15 • Solve exponential equations with binomial exponents HW: worksheet 4.4	October 16 • QUIZ!! • Graphs of exponential functions HW: worksheet 4.5	October 17 • Growth and decay HW: worksheet 4.6	October 18 • Compound interest HW: worksheet 4.7
October 21 • Compound Interest HW: worksheet 4.8	October 22 Review for test HW: finish review	October 23 • TEST!!		

4.1 - Solve Logarithmic Equations

Solve each logarithmic equation.

1.
$$log_5 x = 3$$

2.
$$log_4(3x+11) = 3$$

3.
$$log_4(7x-9) = log_4(2x+1)$$

4.
$$log_3 9x = 4$$

5.
$$log_7(3x+7) = 4$$

6.
$$log(8x + 2) = log(14)$$

7.
$$log(5x-3) = 2$$

8.
$$log_2(x^2) = log_2(5x - 6)$$

9.
$$2x^2 - 7x - 15$$

10.
$$x^2 - 4$$

4.2 - Solve Logarithmic Equations Using Properties

Solve each logarithmic equation. Remember to use the properties as needed!!

1.
$$log_6 2 + log_6 x = 1$$

2.
$$ln(4x-1)=3$$

3.
$$log_4(x+2) - log_4 3 = 2$$

4.
$$log_3 4x + log_3 3x = 6$$

5.
$$ln 6x^5 - ln x^3 = 1$$

6.
$$log_3(7x+3) = log_3(5x+9)$$

7.
$$log_5 8 + log_5 (2x - 5) = 6$$

8.
$$lnx - ln3 = 4$$

9.
$$6x + 21$$

10.
$$3x^2 + 18x + 24$$

4.3 - Solving Exponential Equations

Solve each exponential equation.

1.
$$6^x = 14$$

2.
$$19 = 2^x$$

3.
$$7^{5x} - 1 = 12$$

4.
$$8 \cdot 3^x = 40$$

5.
$$20^{3x} = 11$$

6.
$$7^{2x} + 3 = 37$$

More Practice Solving Logarithmic Equations with Properties

7.
$$log_47 + log_4(2x+1) = 3$$

8.
$$log_2(6x-9) = log_2(x+17)$$

9.
$$log(2x+5) - log 7 = 4$$

10.
$$ln(6x-1) = 3$$

4.4 - Solve Exponential Equations with Binomial Exponents

Solve each exponential equation.

1.
$$6^{x+3} = 22$$

2.
$$e^{6x-1} = 2.9$$

3.
$$12 = 6^{8x+5}$$

4.
$$7 \cdot 2^{4x} + 6 = 41$$

5.
$$5^{2x-5} = 18$$

6.
$$4 = 7^{x-2}$$

7.
$$12^{3x} - 10 = 80$$

8.
$$x^2 + 5 = 21$$

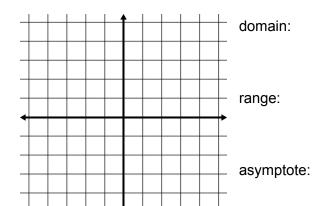
9.
$$2x^2 - 9x + 4$$

10.
$$7x^4 - 14x^2 - 21x$$

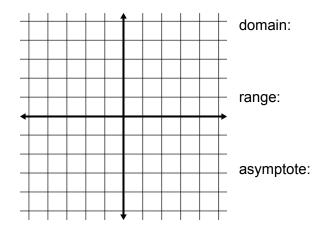
4.5 - Graph Exponential Functions

Graph each exponential function using a t-table.

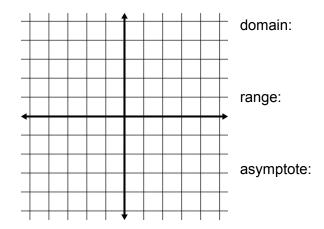
1.
$$f(x) = 3^x - 4$$



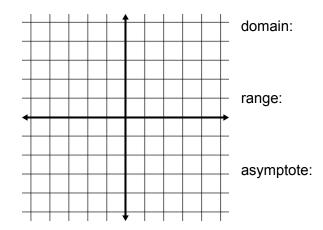
2.
$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2^x$$



3.
$$f(x) = 3^{x-1} + 1$$



4.
$$f(x) = 4^x - 4$$



5.
$$10x - 4$$

6.
$$x^2 + 2x + 1$$

7.
$$4x^2 - 4x - 15$$

8.
$$-3x^2 + 27$$

4.6 - Exponential Growth and Decay

- 1. The number of bacteria present in a colony is 180 at 12 noon and the bacteria grows at a rate of 22% per hour. How many will be present at 8 p.m.?
- 2. Ryan's motorcycle is now worth \$2500. It has decreased in value 12% each year since it was purchased. If he bought it four years ago, what did it cost new?
- 3. The cost of a High Definition television now averages \$1200, but the cost is decreasing about 15% per year. In how many years will the cost be under \$500?
- 4. A house purchased for \$226,000 in 1982 has lost 4% of its value each year for the past five years. What is it worth in 2018?
- 5. A house in Nashville is worth \$110,000. If it appreciates at 2.5% per year, when will it be worth \$200,000?
- 6. Inflation is at a rate of 7% per year. Today Janelle's favorite bread costs \$3.79. What would it have cost ten years ago?

Fun with Factoring!!

7. 12x - 27

4.7 - Compound Interest

- 1. Find the amount owed at the end 4 years if \$4700 is loaned at a rate of 10% compounded semiannually.
- 2. Determine the amount that must be invested at 4.5% interest compounded monthly, so that \$300,000 will be available for retirement in 15 years.
- 3. What amount will an account have after 20 years if \$150 is invested at 6% interest compounded continuously?
- 4. What amount invested at 12% interest compounded continuously for 6 years will yield \$530?
- 5. Determine the amount that must be invested at 3% interest compounded quarterly, so that \$25,000 will be available in 9 years.
- 6. What principal invested at 8% compounded continuously for 3 years will yield \$1250?

7.
$$5x^2 + 15x$$

8.
$$2x^2 - 10x - 48$$

4.8 - More Compound Interest

- 1. Find the amount owed at the end 6 years if \$4700 is loaned at a rate of 6% compounded monthly.
- 2. How long does it take \$800 to triple if it is invested at 8% interest compounded quarterly?
- 3. What amount will an account have after 20 years if \$150 is invested at 4.5% interest compounded continuously?
- 4. If \$900 is invested at 8% interest compounded continuously, how long will it take before the amount is \$1400?
- 5. If \$2000 is invested at 3.5% interest compounded semiannually, how long will it take before the amount is \$4300?
- 6. What amount invested at 12% interest compounded continuously for 6 years will yield \$530?

7.
$$3x^2 - 3$$

8.
$$x^2 - 11x + 18$$